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A 3D Printed Masterpiece: Consideration of Offences Relating to Cultural Property 213

In May 2017, The Council of Europe Convention on Offences relating to Cultural Property was drawn up in Nicosia, Cyprus. This article examines the adequacy of the provisions set out within session 127 in relation how the Convention provisions may impact upon art produced by the 3D printing method.

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The efficient and effective conservation and sustainable use of the world's plant genetic resources for food and agriculture (PGRFA) depends on reliable and accessible information about the resource. An evolving international regulatory framework to access and share the benefits of these PGRFA includes the information dimension. This article traces the likely future developments of the "Global Information System" (GLIS) under the Food and Agriculture Organisation of the United Nations' International Treaty on Plant Genetic Resources for Food and Agriculture as a pointer to the decentralised network of databases and websites about PGRFA, incorporating Genesys, a global portal to information about PGRFA; the Germplasm Resources Information Network (GRIN-Global); the US Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Research Service National Plant Germplasm System as a document and management system; and DivSeek, the new tools and approaches for data exploration, mining and use. Some of the legal challenges, including intellectual property considerations, facing this GLIS are considered.

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In the course of reaching its decision in *Actavis v ICOS*, the Court of Appeal considered the question of what made an invention "obvious to try", and found that nothing made the claimed dosage regimen of tadalafil inventive, in the light of the prior art. The question of whether a routine pre-clinical and clinical trial programme had a fair prospect of success was dismissed, as the claimed dosage regime simply equated to the dose at the lower limit of a therapeutic plateau, and therefore was something that would have been investigated as a matter of routine in Phase IIb dose ranging studies during a clinical trial programme. This comment considers the judgment and its implications.

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Philip Morris v Uruguay is one of the first high-profile cases where IPRs have been litigated in investor-state dispute settlement (ISDS). The tribunal decision reaffirms the state's sovereign right to regulate matters of public interest and held that public health measures do not amount to expropriation and violation of fair and equitable treatment under international investment law. The tribunal decision in favour of Uruguay and in general the success of tobacco plain packaging attracted countries to adopt such measures for unhealthy foods and drinks. This reflects that globally we are moving towards new IP system for health.

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